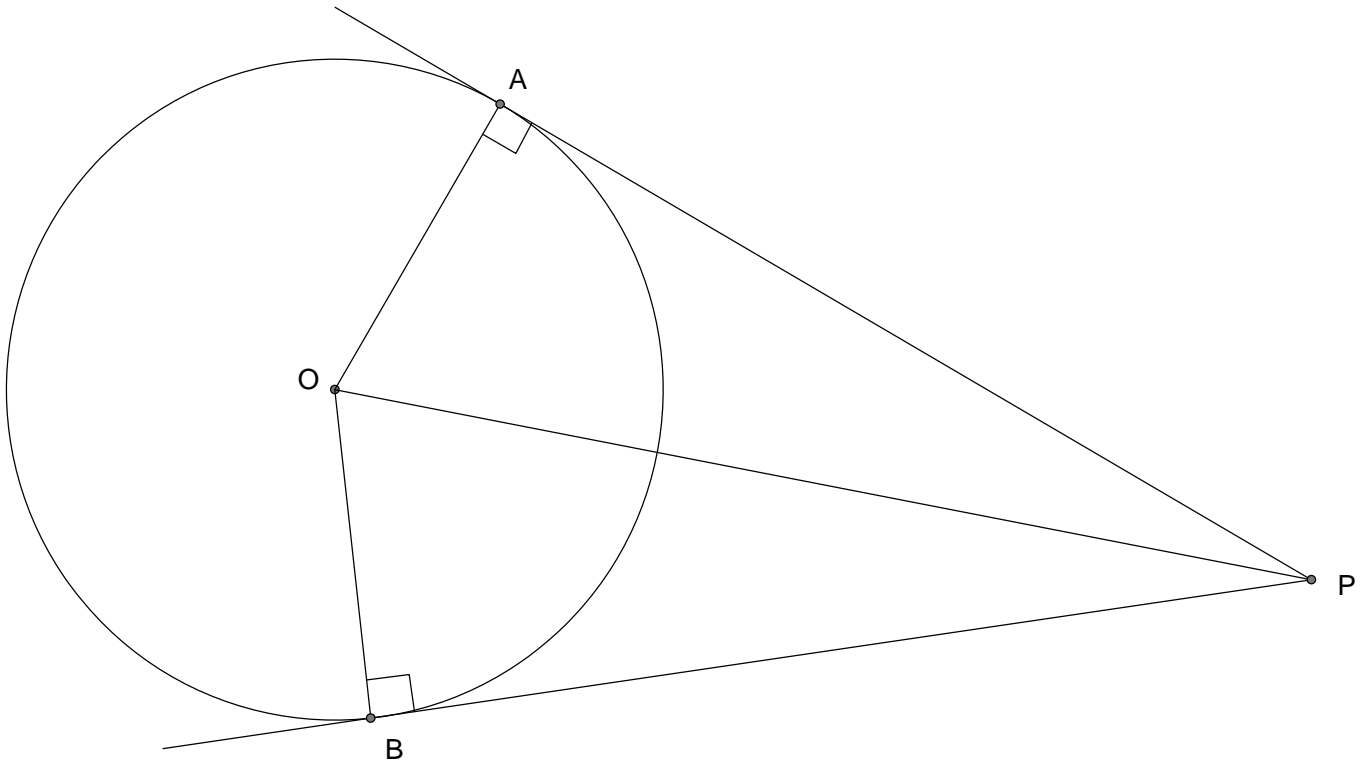


Year 10 Mathematics Extension Investigation

Circle Geometry Properties!!! Take Home Part Solution 6 of 7

TASK SIX: Lengths of Tangents Theorem



**Given:** Point P, a point outside the circle, with centre O, PA and PB are two tangents drawn from P to touch the circle at A and B respectively.

**To Prove:**  $PA = PB$

**Extension to the diagram:** Radii OA and OB. Line OP.

**Proof:**  $\angle OAP = \angle OBP = 90^\circ$  Tangent is  $\perp$  to radius.  
 $OA = OB$  Radii of circle O  
 $OP = PO$  Common sides of  $\triangle AOP$  and  $\triangle BOP$

$\therefore \triangle AOP \cong \triangle BOP$  RHS

$\therefore PA = PB$

Q.E.D.